

Let's discuss aging, shall we?

By Kim Hayden & Jessica Pascasio



Who are we?

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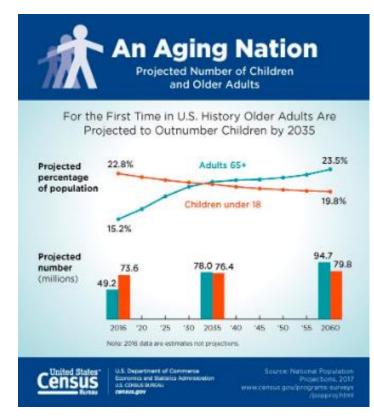
Overview

- Aging population statistics
- Understanding the aging care experience and needs when choosing care
- Understanding long-term care options
- Financing and cost comparisons for home-based and community-based care
- How TheKey can enhance your service offering
- How our Care Team benefits you or your loved ones
- Why TheKey is your preferred partner



The Population

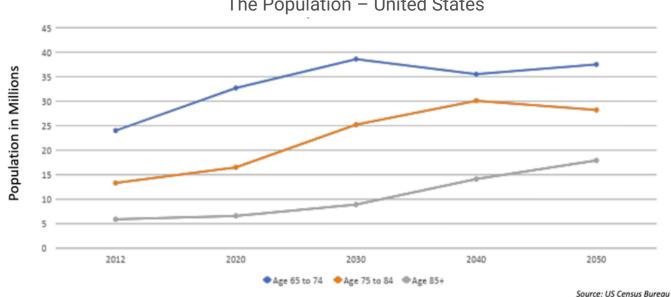
- As the population ages, the ratio of older adults to working-age adults is projected to rise
- For the first time in U.S. history, older adults are projected to outnumber children under 18 by the year 2035
- By 2060, there will be about 15 million more adults over 65 than children



*Source: 2017 National Population Projection by U.S. Census Bureau



The Population Growth of the United States



The Population – United States

^{*}Source: 2017 National Population Projection by U.S. Census Bureau

The Current Aging Care Experience

- Who: The typical family caregiver is a 49-year old female caring for a 69-year-old female relative.
- What: She has on average been providing care for 4 years, spending 24.4 hours a week caregiving. She is the primary, unpaid care provider.
- **Care Recipient:** The senior typically has a long-term physical condition. They likely live with the caregiver or very close by to them.



*Source: AARP Public Policy Institute and National Alliance for Family Caregiving

The Current Aging Care Experience

The Adult Children

- 50% of adult children live 100+ miles away from their parent, so they desire peace of mind knowing their parent is safe
- The adult children and senior both require resources and expertise

The Seniors

- Fear the loss of their independence as they age
- They desire a sense of security



Understanding Practical Needs When Choosing Care

- Increased fall risk or loss of mobility
- Incidence of dementia increases with age
- Those with chronic conditions generally need more personal assistance
- Safety of the home
- Potential lack of support systems
- Vulnerability to fiduciary abuse
- Increased reliance on legal and financial professionals



Care Options and Resources





Different types of services:

<u>Independent Living</u>: facilities are for older adults seeking a maintenance-free lifestyle

<u>Assisted Living</u>: housing for elderly or disabled people that provides nursing care, housekeeping and preparing meals as needed

<u>Memory Care</u>: a facility that provides specialized residential care for people living with Alzheimer's disease and other forms of dementia <u>Homecare</u>: non medical caregiver that can assist with Activities of Daily Living (ADL's)

<u>Home Health</u>: physician driven and is an order for either physical therapy, occupational therapy or speech therapy

<u>Palliative</u>: focuses on easing pain and discomfort, reducing stress, and helping people have the highest quality of life possible

<u>Hospice</u>: also physician driven and is medical care for people with an anticipated life expectancy of 6 months or less, focusing on comfort and incorporating a person's emotional and spiritual needs

What are Activities of Daily Living? (ADL's)

... and why do they matter?

- **Ambulating**: The extent of an individual's ability to move from one position to another and walk independently.
- **Feeding**: The ability of a person to feed oneself.
- **Dressing**: The ability to select appropriate clothes and to put the clothes on.
- **Personal hygiene**: The ability to bathe and groom oneself and maintain dental and personal hygiene.
- Continence: The ability to control bladder and bowel function
- **Toileting:** The ability to get to and from the toilet, use it appropriately, and clean oneself.



Any questions so far?





Cost Comparing: Home-Based Care (hourly rate)

Los Angeles Area, CA

Hourly cost	2023
Home Health Care	
Homemaker Services	\$35.00
Homemaker Health Aide	\$35.00
As reported, hourly cost.	
Adult Day Health Care	
Adult Day Health Care	n/a
Assisted Living Facility	
Private, One Bedroom	n/a
Nursing Home Care	
Semi-Private Room	n/a
Private Room	n/a



Cost Comparing: Home-Based Care (Daily)

Los Angeles Area, CA

Daily cost	2023
Home Health Care	
Homemaker Services	\$220
Homemaker Health Aide	\$220
Based on annual rate divided by 365 days (assumes 44 hours per week).	

Adult Day Health Care	
Adult Day Health Care	\$78
As reported, daily rate	

Assisted Living Facility	
Private, One Bedroom	\$189

Based on annual rate divided by 365 days, private, one bedroom.

Nursing Home Care	
Semi-Private Room	\$350
Private Room	\$436
As reported, daily rate.	

Cost Comparing: Home-Based Care (Monthly)

Los Angeles Area, CA

Monthly cost	2023
Home Health Care	
Homemaker Services	\$6,673
Homemaker Health Aide	\$6,673
Based on annual rate divided by 12 months (assumes 44 hours per week).	
Adult Day Health Care	
Adult Day Health Care	\$1,690
Based on annual rate divided by 12 months.	
Assisted Living Facility	
Private, One Bedroom	\$5,748
As reported, monthly rate, private, one bedroom.	
Nursing Home Care	
Semi-Private Room	\$10,646
Private Room	\$13,262

Based on annual rate divided by 12 months.



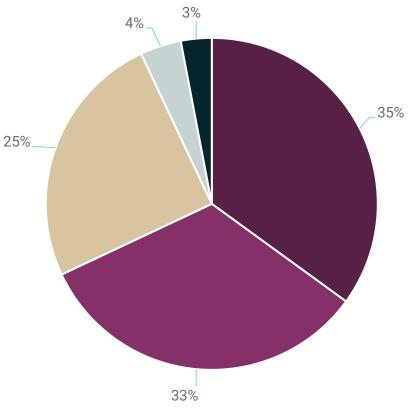
Cost Comparing: Home-Based Care (Annual)

Los Angeles Area, CA

Annual cost	2023	Change Since 2022
Home Health Care		
Homemaker Services	\$80,080	No Change
Homemaker Health Aide	\$80,080	9%
Based on 44 hours per week by 52 weeks.		
Adult Day Health Care		
Adult Day Health Care	\$20,280	-2%
Based on 5 days per week by 52 weeks.		
Assisted Living Facility		
Private, One Bedroom	\$68,970	5%
Based on 12 months of care, private, one bedroom.		
Nursing Home Care		
Semi-Private Room	\$127,750	8%
Private Room	\$159,140	12%
Based on 365 days of care.		

Financing Long-Term Care

Knowledge of insurance and payment methods the senior has will impact the most viable longterm care option.



Medicaid Out of Pocket Medicare LTC/Private Insurance Other

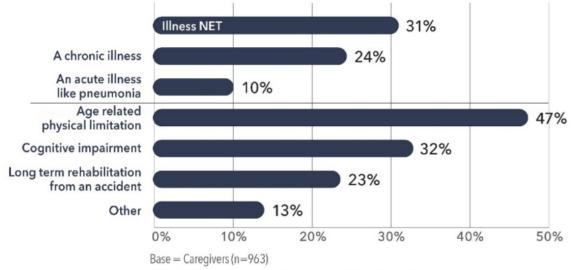


Senior Care Options

Home Care:	Assisted Living Communities	Home Care:
Privately Hired caregiver	On staff caregivers	Agency employed caregiver
 Employee can be a family friend or possibly a housekeeper Increased liability Scheduling responsibilities No background checks, workers' comp coverage, etc. 	 Facility with employed caregivers Caregivers assist with activities of daily living Provides socialization with other residents Provides homelike community Average caregiver to resident ratio is 13:1 meaning that clients might have to wait for assistance 	 Agency is employer Agency assumes caregiver liability Agency schedules caregiver and provides oversight Completes background checks, workers' comp, etc.

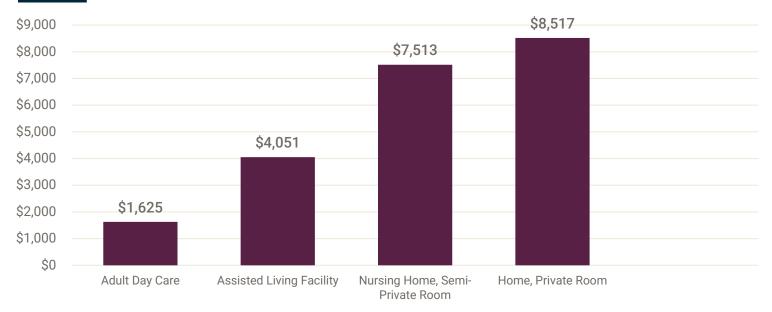
Cost Comparing: Home-Based Care (Annual)

Causes for Care 2021



Q25. What is/was the nature of [your/your [PERSON]'s] need for care?

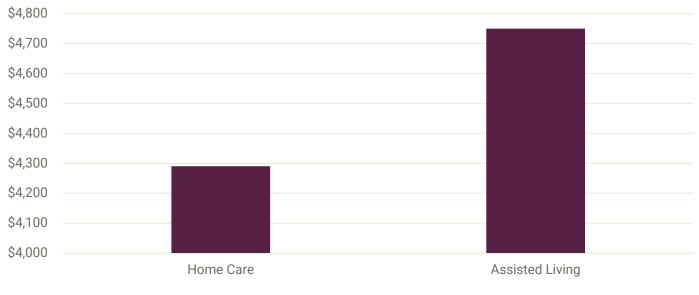
Cost Comparing: Community-Based Care



Monthly Median Cost



Cost Comparing: Home Care vs. Assisted Living



Source: Genworth's 2019 Cost of Care Survey

Monthly Median Cost



Is Home Care Covered by Medicare or Insurance?

- Medicare does not cover "non-skilled" home care services
- Traditional health insurance does not cover home care, but Long-Term Care (LTC) insurance does
- A reputable home care agency may be able to process LTC insurance claims on the client's behalf
- Some military veterans may be entitled to certain pension benefits that cover home care services



How TheKey can help

When someone prefers to stay in their own home long-term, TheKey is the best provider to partner with to provide an aging in place solution.

- We are available to provide care consultations and guidance to you and your family at no charge
- Access to a dedicated Client Care Manager and Care Team 24/7
- Regular status updates on your loved one
- Support and guidance for the client and his/her family members



How our Care Team Benefits You and Your Family

- Delivers expert knowledge in all areas impacting the senior or persons with disabilities
- Promotes client's independence and quality of life while focusing on and advocating through all levels of care
- Works with you to ensure your loved one remains in the most appropriate quality care setting for as long as wanted by client or family
- Takes on non-medical and direct support tasks freeing you to focus on your loved one



How our Care Team Benefits You and Your Loved One

- Provides personal compassionate service focusing on the individual's wants and needs
- Provides an unbiased assessment of how much and the type of support needed in the home
- Provides crisis intervention, caregiver support and education to clients and families 24/7
- Helps streamline communication by serving as an advocate and a communication hub for both local and distant family members to facilitate quality and coordinated care
- Helps clients and their family accept and adjust to help in home.







Thank you for your time and for having us!

